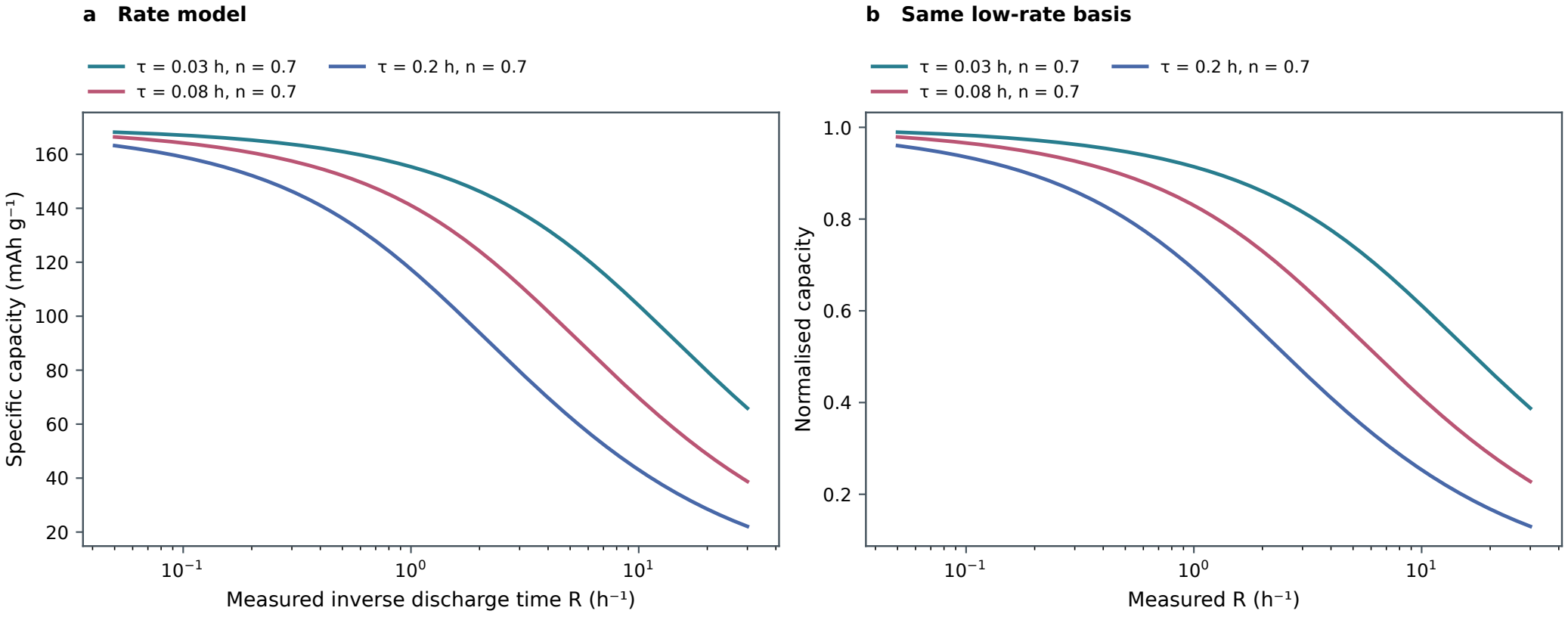

a Rate model
τ = 0.03 h, n = 0.7
τ = 0.2 h, n = 0.7
τ = 0.08 h, n = 0.7
Specific capacity (mAh g⁻¹)
160
140
120
100
80
60
40
20
10⁻¹
10⁰
10¹
Measured inverse discharge time R (h⁻¹)
b Same low-rate basis
τ = 0.03 h, n = 0.7
τ = 0.2 h, n = 0.7
τ = 0.08 h, n = 0.7
Normalised capacity
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
10⁻¹
10⁰
10¹
Measured R (h⁻¹)